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OFFICE WEST VIRGINIA SECRETARY OF STATE

WEST VIRGINIA LEGISLATURE

SECOND REGULAR SESSION, 2014

ENROLLED

COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR

House Bill No. 4480

(By Delegates Craig and Skaff)
(By Request of the Department of Environmental Protection)

Passed March 8, 2014

In effect ninety days from passage.



ENROLLED

COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE

FOR

H.B. 4480

(BY DELEGATES CRAIG AND SKAFF)

[By Request of the Department of Environmental Protection]

[Passed March 8, 2014; in effect ninety days from passage.]

AN ACT to amend and reenact §22-2-4 of the Code of West Virginia, 1931, as amended, relating to the Acid Mine Drainage and Abatement Fund; investment of funds; retention of earnings; and requiring restoration of interest earnings previously defaulted into the state's general revenue account.

Be it enacted by the Legislature of West Virginia:

That §22-2-4 of the Code of West Virginia, 1931, as amended, be amended and reenacted to read as follows:

03.117 P0 3 9 12 13 13 Enr. Com. Sub. For H. B. No. 4480] 2

ARTICLE 2. ABANDONED MINE LANDS AND RECLAMATION ACT.

§22-2-4. Abandoned land reclamation fund and objectives of fund; lands eligible for reclamation.

- 1 (a) All abandoned land reclamation funds available under 2 Title IV of the federal Surface Mining Control and Reclamation 3 Act of 1977, as amended, private donations received, any state appropriated or transferred funds, or funds received from the sale 4 5 of land by the secretary under this article shall be deposited with the Treasurer of the State of West Virginia to the credit of the 6 Abandoned Land Reclamation Fund heretofore created, and 7 expended pursuant to the requirements of this article. 8
- 9 (b) Moneys in the fund may be used by the secretary for the 10 following:
- 11 (1) Reclamation and restoration of land and water resources 12 adversely affected by past coal surface-mining operations, 13 including, but not limited to, reclamation and restoration of 14 abandoned surface mine areas, abandoned coal processing areas 15 and abandoned coal processing waste areas; sealing and filling abandoned deep mine entries and voids; planting of land 16 17 adversely affected by past coal surface-mining operations to 18 prevent erosion and sedimentation; prevention, abatement, 19 treatment and control of water pollution created by coal mine 20 drainage, including restoration of stream beds and construction 21 and operation of water treatment plants; prevention, abatement 22 and control of burning coal processing waste areas and burning 23 coal in situ; prevention, abatement and control of coal mine subsidence; and payment of administrative expenses and all 24 other necessary expenses incurred to accomplish the purpose of 25 26 this article: Provided, That all expenditures from this fund shall 27 reflect the following priorities in the order stated:
- 28 (A) The protection of public health, safety, general welfare 29 and property from extreme danger of adverse effects of past 30 surface-mining practices;

- 31 (B) The protection of public health, safety and general 32 welfare from adverse effects of past coal surface-mining 33 practices;
- 34 (C) The restoration of land and water resources and 35 environment previously degraded by adverse effects of past coal 36 surface-mining practices, including measures for the 37 conservation and development of soil, water (excluding 38 channelization), woodland, fish and wildlife, recreation 39 resources and agricultural productivity;
- 40 (D) Research and demonstration projects relating to the 41 development of surface-mining reclamation and water quality 42 control program methods and techniques;
- 43 (E) The protection, repair, replacement, construction or 44 enhancement of public facilities such as utilities, roads, 45 recreation and conservation facilities adversely affected by past 46 coal surface-mining practices; and

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- (F) The development of publicly owned land adversely affected by past coal surface-mining practices, including land acquired as provided in this article for recreation and historic purposes, conservation and reclamation purposes and open space benefits.
- (2) (A) The secretary may expend up to thirty percent of the funds allocated to the state in any year through the grants made available under paragraphs (1) and (5), subsection (g) of Section 402 of the federal Surface Mining Control and Reclamation Act of 1977, as amended, for the purpose of protecting, repairing, replacing, constructing or enhancing facilities relating to water supply, including water distribution facilities and treatment plants, to replace water supplies adversely affected by coal surface-mining practices.
- 61 (B) If the adverse effects on water supplies referred to in this 62 subdivision occurred both prior to and after August 3, 1977,

- 63 subsection (c) of this section does not prohibit the state from
- 64 using funds for the purposes of this subdivision if the secretary
- 65 determines that the adverse effects occurred predominantly prior
- 66 to August 3, 1977.
- 67 (3) The secretary may receive and retain up to ten percent of 68 the total of the grants made annually to the state under 69 paragraphs (1) and (5), subsection (g) of Section 402 of the 70 federal Surface Mining Control and Reclamation Act of 1977, as 71 amended, if the amounts are deposited to the credit of either:
- 72 (A) The special account in the State Treasury designated the 73 "Reclamation and Restoration Fund" is hereby continued. 74 Moneys in the fund may be expended by the secretary to achieve 75 the priorities stated in subdivision (1) of this subsection after 76 September 30, 1995, and for associated administrative and 77 personnel expenses; or
- 78 (B) The special account in the State Treasury designated the 79 "Acid Mine Drainage Abatement and Treatment Fund" is hereby 80 continued. Moneys in the fund may be expended by the secretary 81 to implement, in consultation with the United States soil conservation service, acid mine drainage abatement and 82 83 treatment plans approved by the secretary of the United States 84 Department of Interior and for associated administrative and 85 personnel expenses. The plans shall provide for the 86 comprehensive abatement of the causes and treatment of the 87 effects of acid mine drainage within qualified hydrologic units 88 affected by coal surface-mining practices. The moneys accrued 89 in this fund, any earnings thereon, and yield from investments by 90 the State Treasurer or West Virginia Investment Management 91 Board are reserved solely and exclusively for the purposes set 92 forth in this section of the code. Any interest accrued on any 93 moneys deposited into the Acid Mine Drainage Abatement and 94 Treatment Fund which previously defaulted from that account 95 into general revenue shall be credited back to the fund on or 96 before July 1, 2014.

97 (c) Except as provided for in this subsection, lands and water 98 eligible for reclamation or drainage abatement expenditures 99 under this article are those which were mined for coal or which 100 were affected by the mining, wastebanks, coal processing or 101 other coal mining processes, and abandoned or left in an inadequate reclamation status prior to August 3, 1977, and for 102 103 which there is no continuing reclamation responsibility: 104 Provided, That moneys from the funds made available by the 105 Secretary of the United States Department of Interior pursuant 106 to paragraphs (1) and (5), subsection (g), Section 402 of the 107 federal Surface Mining Control and Reclamation Act of 1977, as 108 amended, may be expended for the reclamation or drainage 109 abatement of a site that: (1) The surface-mining operation 110 occurred during the period beginning on August 4, 1977, and ending on or before January 21, 1981, and that any funds for 111 112 reclamation or abatement which are available pursuant to a bond 113 or other financial guarantee or from any other source, and not 114 sufficient to provide for adequate reclamation or abatement of 115 the site; or (2) the surface-mining operation occurred during the 116 period beginning on August 4, 1977, and ending on or before November 5, 1990, and that the surety of the surface-mining 117 118 operation became insolvent during that period, and as of 119 November 5, 1990, funds immediately available from proceeding relating to the insolvency or from any financial 120 121 guarantees or other sources are not sufficient to provide for 122 adequate reclamation of the site: Provided, however, That the 123 secretary, with the concurrence of the secretary of the United 124 States Department of Interior, makes either of the above-stated 125 findings, and that the site is eligible, or more urgent than the 126 reclamation priorities set forth in paragraphs (A) and (B), 127 subdivision (1), subsection (b) of this section.

(d) One purpose of this article is to provide additional and cumulative remedies to abate the pollution of the waters of the state, and nothing contained in this article abridges or alters rights of action or remedies now or hereafter existing, nor do any provisions in this article or any act done by virtue of this article

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Enr. Com. Sub. For H. B. No. 4480] 6

- estop the state, municipalities, public health officers or persons as riparian owners or otherwise in the exercise of their rights to suppress nuisances or to abate any pollution now or hereafter existing or to recover damages.
- 137 (e) Where the Governor certifies that the above objectives of 138 the fund have been achieved and there is a need for construction 139 of specific public facilities in communities impacted by coal 140 development, and other sources of federal funds are inadequate 141 and the secretary of the United States Department of Interior 142 concurs, then the secretary may expend money from the fund for 143 the construction.

7 [Enr. Com. Sub. For H. B. No. 4480

That Joint Committee on Enrolled Bills hereby certifies that the foregoing bill is correctly enrolled.

Chairman, House Committee
Member — Chairman, Senate Committee
Originating in the House.
In effect ninety days from passage.
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Clerk of the House of Delegates
Joseph M. Minaid
Clerk of the Senate
Jean Mely
Speaker of the Hyduse of Delegates
V- Flas V
Pfesident of the Senate
The within is approved this the 31st
day of 4 ncuch, 2014.
Carl Ray Somble

PRESENTED TO THE GOVERNOR

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